

# INDIGENOUS NATIONS & LANGUAGES IN CANADA

HELP is building a comprehensive list of First Nations, Inuit Nunangat communities and Métis Nation Homeland (including Métis Settlements and historic Métis communities) and all their spoken languages. These lists support population health surveys and resources that parents/caregivers, educators and children can use when completing a HELP survey or for general reference. The list below is organized by First Nations, Inuit Nunangat communities and Métis Nation Homelands across provinces and territories, and references self-identified traditional names, spellings and respectful terminology.

These lists are part of the ongoing, collective work toward change and improving the health and well-being of First Nations, Inuit and Métis children and their families. Through guidance of our Aboriginal Steering committee (ASC), we are developing procedures to support First Nations, Inuit and Métis regional and territorial governments who require timely access to data in order to plan, manage and account for investments and outcomes - their children and families' well-being. We know that like any other government, Indigenous governments need data to provide evidence and information for effectively exercising self-determination and decision-making for achieving improved outcomes and serving the needs of their citizens, especially for their children and youth.

We invite people to review and contribute to these lists to keep them current and accurate. Please email us at [indigenous.initiatives@help.ubc.ca](mailto:indigenous.initiatives@help.ubc.ca).

## FIRST NATIONS

### BRITISH COLUMBIA

Adams Lake Indian Band (Sexqeltqín)	Doig River First Nation (TSAA? CHÉ NE DANE)	Haida (Xaadáa/XaaydaGa) - Gaw Tlagée Old Massett
Ahousaht First Nation	Dzawada'enuxw First Nation	Haida (Xaadáa/XaaydaGa) - HIGaagilda Skidegate
Aitchelitz First Nation (Áthelets)	Ehattesaht/Chinehkint First Nation (?iih̓atisath̓ činaḡint)	Halalt First Nation
Ashcroft Indian Band	Esk'etemc First Nation	Halfway River First Nation
Binche Whut'en	Esquimalt Nation (Xwsepsum)	Heiltsuk Nation (Haítzaqv)
Blueberry River First Nations	Fort Nelson First Nation	Hesquiaht First Nation
Bonaparte Indian Band (St'uxwtéws)	Gingolx	High Bar First Nation (Llenlenéy'ten)
Boston Bar First Nation	Gitanmaax Band	Homalco First Nation (Xwe'malhkwu)
Champagne and Aishihik First Nations (CAFN)	Gitanyow Nation	Hupačasath First Nation
Chawathil First Nation	Gitga'at Nation	Huu-ay-aht First Nations
Cheam First Nation (Xwchíyò:m)	Gitlaxt'aamiks	Iskut Band Council
Cheslatta Carrier Nation	Gitsegukla First Nation	Ka:'yu:k't'h'/Che:k:tl̓es7et'h' First Nations
Coldwater Indian Band	Gitwangak Indian Band	Kanaka Bar Indian Band (T'eqt'aqtn'mux)
Cook's Ferry Indian Band	Gitwinksihlkw	Katzie First Nation
Cowichan Tribes	Gitxaała Nation	Kenpésq't (Shuswap Indian Band)
Dā'naxda'xw/Áwaetl̓ala First Nation	Gwa'sala-'Nakwaxda'xw Nations	Kispiox Band / Anspayaxw
Daylu Dena Council	Gwawaenuk Tribe	Kitasoo / Xai'xais Nation
Dease River First Nation	Hagwilget First Nation Government	
Ditidaht First Nation	Haisla Nation	

Kitselas First Nation (Gitselasu)	Oregon Jack Creek Band	Stswecem'c Xgat'tem First Nation (Canoe Creek and Dog Creek)
Kitsumkalum, a Galts'ap of the Tsimshian Nation	Osoyoos Indian Band	Stz'uminus First Nation
Klahoose First Nation	Pacheedaht First Nation	Sumas First Nation (Sema:th)
K'ómoks First Nation	Pauquachin First Nation (BOKÉCEN)	T'exel'c Williams Lake Band
Kwadacha Nation (Tsek'ene)	Penelakut Tribe	T'it'q'et First Nation
Kwakiutl Band Council	Penticton Indian Band	T'Sou-ke Nation
Kwantlen First Nation	Peters First Nation	Takla Nation
Kwaw-kwaw-apilt First Nation	Pópkw'em First Nation	Taku River Tlingit First Nation
Kwiakah First Nation	Prophet River First Nation (Dene Tsa Tse K'Nai)	Tāltān Nation
Kwíkwásut'inuḡw Haxwa'mis First Nation	Qayqayt First Nation (New Westminster)	Tk'emlúps te Secwépemc
Kwikwetlem First Nation	Qualicum First Nation	Tl'azt'en Nation
Lake Babine Nation	Quatsino First Nation	Tl'esqox of the Tsilhqot'in
Lax Kw'alaams Band	Saik'uz First Nation	Tl'etinqox-t'in Government
Laxgalts'ap	Samahquam Nation	Tla'amin First Nation
Leq'á:mel First Nation	Saulteau First Nations	Tla-o-qui-aht First Nations
Lheidli-T'enneh First Nation	Sc'ianew First Nation (Beecher Bay)	Tlatlasikwala First Nation
Lhoosk'uz Dené Nation	Seabird Island Band	Tlowitsis Nation (Ławit'sis)
Lhtako Dené Nation	Sekw'el'was (Cayoosé Creek Band)	Toquaht Nation (túk'aa?ath)
Liard First Nation	Semiahmoo First Nation	Ts'kw'aylaxw First Nation
Líl'wat Nation	Shackan Indian Band	Ts'uubaa-asatx Nation (formerly Lake Cowichan First Nation)
Little Shuswap Lake	shíshálh Nation	Tsal'alh (Seton Lake)
Lower Kootenay Band (Yaqaḡ Nukiy)	Shxwhá:y Village	Tsawwassen First Nation (scəwəθən məsteyəxʷ)
Lower Nicola Indian Band	Shxw'ōwhámel First Nation	Tsay Keh Dene Nation
Lower Similkameen Indian Band	Sik-E-Dakh (Glen Vowell)	Tseshah First Nation (číšaa?ath)
Lyackson First Nation	Simpcw First Nation	Tšideldel First Nation
Lytton First Nation	Siska Indian Band	Ts'il Kaz Koh (Burns Lake Band)
Malahat First Nation (MÁLEXEŁ)	Skatin Nations	Tsleil-Waututh Nation
Mamalilikula First Nation	Skawahlook First Nation (Sq'ewá:lxw)	Tsq'escen' First Nation (Canim Lake Band)
Matsqui First Nation	Skeetchestn Indian Band	Tzeachten First Nation (Ch'íyáqtel)
McLeod Lake Indian Band (Tse'khene)	Skin Tyee Nation	Uchucklesaht Tribe
Metlakatla First Nation	Skowkale First Nation (Sq'ewqéyl)	Ulkatcho First Nation
Mowachaht/Muchalaht First Nation	Skuppah Indian Band	Union Bar First Nation
Musqueam Indian Band (xʷməθkʷəjəm)	Skwah First Nation	Upper Nicola Band
N'Quatqua First Nation	Snaw-naw-as Nanoose First Nation	Upper Similkameen Indian Band
Nadleh Whut'en First Nation	Snuneymuxw First Nation	We Wai Kai Nation
Nak'azdli Whut'en First Nation	Songhees Nation	Wei Wai Kum First Nation
'Nan̓gí:s First Nation	Soowahlie First Nation	West Moberly First Nations
Nee-Tahi-Buhn	Splatsín First Nation	Westbank First Nation
Neskonlith Indian Band	Spuzzum First Nation	Wet'suwet'en First Nation
Nicomen Indian Band	Sq'éwlets First Nation (Scowlitz)	Whispering Pines / Clinton Indian Band (Pelltiq't)
Nooaitch Indian Band	Squamish Nation (Skwxwú7mesh Uxwumixw)	Witset First Nation
Nuchatlaht First Nation	Squiala First Nation	WJJOŁŁP (Tsartlip First Nation)
Nuxalk Nation	SᑭÁUTW First Nation (Tsawout)	WŚIKEM (Tseycum First Nation)
Okanagan Indian Band	Stellat'en First Nation	
	Sts'ailes	

Wuikinuxv Nation (Rivers Inlet)  
Xa'xtsa (Douglas First Nation)  
Xat'sūll First Nations (Soda Creek  
Indian Band)  
Xaxli'p (Fountain)  
Xeni Gwet'in First Nations  
Government

Xw'isten (Bridge River Indian Band)  
Yakwekwioose First Nation  
(Yeqwyeqwi:ws)  
Yale First Nation  
Yaq'it ʔa'knuq'it (Tobacco Plains  
Indian Band)  
Yekooche First Nation

Yunešit'in Government  
Yuułuʔiʔath Government  
ʔakisq'nuq (Akisqnuq First Nation)  
ʔaq'am (St. Mary's)  
ʔEsdilagh First Nation Government

## ALBERTA

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Alexander First Nation, #134 Treaty 6  
Alexis Nakota Sioux Nation  
Athabasca Chipewyan First Nation  
Beaver First Nation  
Beaver Lake Cree Nation  
Bigstone Cree Nation  
Chipewyan Prairie First Nation  
Cold Lake First Nations  
Dene Tha' First Nation  
Driftpile Cree Nation  
Duncan's First Nation  
Enoch Cree Nation  
Ermineskin Cree Nation #138  
Fort McKay First Nation  
Fort McMurray 468 First Nation  
Frog Lake Cree Nation

Heart Lake First Nation #469  
Horse Lake First Nation  
Kainaiwa/Blood Tribe  
Kapawe'no First Nation  
Kehewin Cree Nation #123  
Little Red River Cree Nation  
Loon River First Nation  
Louis Bull Tribe #439  
Lubicon Lake Band #453  
Mikisew Cree First Nation  
Montana First Nation #139  
O'Chiese First Nation  
Paul First Nation #441  
Peerless Trout First Nation  
Piikani Nation  
Saddle Lake Cree Nation #125

Samson Cree Nation #137  
Sawridge First Nation  
Siksika Nation  
Smith's Landing First Nation  
Stoney Nakota First Nation  
Sturgeon Lake Cree Nation  
Sucker Creek First Nation  
Sunchild First Nation  
Swan River First Nation  
Tallcree First Nation  
Tsuut'ina Nation  
Whitefish Lake First Nation #128  
Whitefish Lake First Nation #459  
Woodland Cree First Nation #474

## SASKATCHEWAN

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Ahtakakoop Cree Nation  
Beardy's and Okemasis First Nation  
Big Island Lake Cree Nation  
Big River First Nation  
Birch Narrows Dene Nation  
Black Lake Denesuline First Nation  
Buffalo River Dene Nation  
Canoe Lake Cree First Nation  
Carry The Kettle Nakota Nation  
Clearwater River Dene Nation  
Cote First Nation 366  
Cowessess First Nation  
Cumberland House Cree Nation  
Day Star First Nation #87  
English River First Nation  
Fishing Lake First Nations  
Flying Dust First Nation  
Fond du Lac Denesūliné First Nation  
George Gordon First Nation (Ka-  
nēwo-kaskwatēw)

Hatchet Lake Denesūliné First Nation  
James Smith Cree Nation  
Kahkewistahaw First Nation  
Kawacatoose First Nation #88  
Keeseekoose First Nation  
Kinistin Saulteaux Nation  
Lac La Ronge Indian Band  
Little Black Bear's Band of Cree &  
Assiniboine Nations  
Little Pine First Nation  
Lucky Man Cree Nation  
Makwa Sahgaiehcan First Nation  
Ministikwan Lake Cree Nation  
Mistawasis Nēhiyawak  
Montreal Lake Cree Nation  
Moosomin First Nation  
Mosquito Grizzly Bear's Head Lean  
Man Assiniboine Nation  
Muscowpetung Saulteaux Nation  
Muskeg Lake Cree Nation #102

Muskoday First Nation  
Muskowekwan First Nation  
Nekaneet First Nation  
Ocean Man First Nation  
Ochapowace Nation  
Okanese First Nation  
One Arrow First Nation  
Onion Lake Cree Nation  
Pasqua First Nation #79  
Peepeekisis Cree Nation No. 81  
Pelican Lake (Chachakēw Sâkahikan)  
Peter Ballantyne Cree Nation  
(Assin'skowitiniwak)  
Pheasant Rump Nakota Nation  
Piapot First Nation  
Poundmaker Cree Nation  
Red Earth Cree Nation  
Red Pheasant Cree Nation  
Saulteaux First Nation  
Shoal Lake Cree Nation

Standing Buffalo Dakota Nation  
Star Blanket Cree Nation  
Sturgeon Lake First Nation  
Sweetgrass First Nation  
The Key First Nation

Thunderchild First Nation (Piyesiw-  
Awasis)  
Wahpeton Dakota Nation  
Waterhen Lake (Sikíp Sâkahikan)  
White Bear First Nations  
Whitecap Dakota First Nation

Witchekan Lake First Nation  
Wood Mountain Lakota First Nation  
Yellow Quill First Nation  
Zagime Anishinabek (Sakimay First  
Nations)

## MANITOBA

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Animozeebeeng Nation (Lake  
Manitoba Treaty 2 First Nation)  
Barren Lands First Nation  
Berens River First Nation  
(Miimiwiziibiing)  
Birdtail Sioux Dakhóta Oyáte  
(Dakota Nation)  
Black River First Nation  
(Makadewaagamijiwanoonsing)  
Bloodvein River First Nation  
(Miskwewesibi / Miskweyaabiziibee)  
Brokenhead Ojibway Nation  
(Baaskaandibewiziibing)  
Buffalo Point First Nation  
Bunibonibee Cree Nation  
Canupawakpa Dakota First Nation  
Chemawawin Cree Nation  
Cross Lake Band  
Dakota Plains Wahpeton Oyate  
Dakota Tipi First Nation  
Dauphin River First Nation  
Ebb and Flow First Nation  
Fisher River Cree Nation  
Fox Lake Cree Nation  
Gambler First Nation 63  
Garden Hill First Nation  
God's Lake First Nation

Hollow Water First Nation  
(Wanipigow)  
Keeseekoowenin Ojibway First Nation  
Kinonjeoshtegon First Nation  
Lake St. Martin First Nation  
Little Grand Rapids First Nation  
(Mishi-baawitigong)  
Little Saskatchewan First Nation  
Long Plain First Nation  
Manto Sipi Cree Nation (God's  
River)  
Marcel Colomb First Nation (Black  
Sturgeon)  
Mathias Colomb Cree Nation  
Misipawistik Cree Nation (Grand  
Rapids)  
Mosakahiken Cree Nation  
Nisichawayasihk Cree Nation  
Northlands Denesuline First Nation  
Norway House Cree Nation  
O-Chi-Chak-Ko-Sipi First Nation  
Opaskwayak Cree Nation  
O-Pipon-Na-Piwin Cree Nation (South  
Indian Lake)  
Pauingassi First Nation (Sandy  
Narrows)  
Peguis First Nation

Pinaymootang First Nation  
Pine Creek First Nation  
Poplar River First Nation (Azaadiwi-  
ziibiing)  
Red Sucker Lake  
Rolling River First Nation (Ditibineya-  
ziibiing)  
Roseau River Anishinabe First Nation  
Sagkeeng Anicinabe  
Sandy Bay Ojibway First Nation  
(Gaa-wiikwedaawangaag)  
Sapotaweyak Cree Nation  
Sayisi Dene First Nation  
Shamattawa First Nation  
Sioux Valley Dakota Nation  
Skownan First Nation  
St. Theresa Point First Nation  
Swan Lake First Nation  
Tataskweyak Cree Nation  
Tootinaowaziibeeng Treaty Reserve  
War Lake First Nation  
Wasagamack First Nation  
Waywayseecappo First Nation  
Wuskwi Sipiik First Nation  
York Factory First Nation  
(Kischiwaskahegan Negani  
Ininewisewin)

## ONTARIO

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Aamjiwnaang First Nation (Formerly  
Chippewas of Sarnia)  
Alderville First Nation  
Algonquins of Pikwakanagan First  
Nation  
Animakee Wa Zhing #37  
Animbiigoo Zaagi'igan Anishinaabek  
(Formerly Lake Nipigon Ojibway  
First Nation)  
Anishinaabeg of Naongashiing (Big  
Island First Nation)  
Aroland First Nation

Asubpeeschoseewagong Netum  
Anishinabek (Grassy Narrows First  
Nation)  
Atikameksheng Anishnawbek  
Attawapiskat First Nation  
Aundeck Omni Kaning  
Batchewana First Nation  
Bearskin Lake First Nation  
Beausoleil First Nation  
(G'Chimnissing)  
Biigtigong Nishnaabeg (Pic River)  
Biiijitiwaabik Zaaging Anishinaabek

(Rocky Bay First Nation)  
Bingwi Neyaashi Anishinaabek  
(Formerly Sand Point First Nation)  
Brunswick House First Nation  
Caldwell First Nation  
Cat Lake First Nation  
Cayuga (Guyohkohnyoh) of Six  
Nations of the Grand River  
Chapleau Cree First Nation  
Chapleau Ojibway First Nation  
Chippewas of Georgina Island  
(Georgina Island First Nation)

Chippewas of Kettle and Stony Point  
Chippewas of Nawash Unceded First Nation (Neyaashiinigmiing)  
Chippewas of Rama First Nation  
Chippewas of the Thames First Nation (Deshkaan Ziibing Anishinaabeg)  
Constance Lake First Nation  
Couchiching First Nation  
Curve Lake First Nation  
Deer Lake First Nation  
Delaware Nation at Moraviantown (Lenape People)  
Dokis First Nation  
Eabametoong First Nation  
Flying Post First Nation  
Fort Albany First Nation  
Fort Severn First Nation (Washaho Cree Nation)  
Fort William First Nation  
Ginoogaming First Nation (Formerly Long Lake Reserve #77)  
Henvey Inlet First Nation  
Hiawatha First Nation (Mississaugii of Rice Lake)  
Iskatewizaagegan #39 Independent First Nation (Shoal Lake #39)  
Kasabonika Lake  
Keewaywin First Nation  
Ketegaunseebee (Garden River First Nation)  
Kiashke Zaaging Anishinaabek – Gull Bay First Nation  
Kingfisher Lake First Nation  
Kitchenuhmaykoosib Inninuwug (Big Trout Lake First Nation)  
Lac Des Mille Lacs First Nation (Community of Nezaadiikaang)  
Lac La Croix First Nation  
Lac Seul First Nation  
Long Lake No. 58 First Nation  
Magnetawan First Nation  
Marten Falls First Nation  
Matachewan First Nation  
Mattagami First Nation  
McDowell Lake First Nation  
M'Chigeeng First Nation  
Michipicoten First Nation  
Migisi Sahgaigan (Eagle Lake First Nation)  
Mishkeegogamang First Nation  
Mishkosiminiziibiing (Big Grassy River First Nation)  
Missanabie Cree First Nation  
Mississauga First Nation (Blind River)  
Mississaugas of Scugog Island First Nation  
Mississaugas of the Credit First Nation  
Mitaanjigamiing First Nation  
Mohawk (Kanienkahagen) of Six Nations of the Grand River  
Mohawks of Akwesasne  
Mohawks of the Bay of Quinte (Kenhteke Kanyen'kehá:ka, Tyendinaga)  
Moose Cree First Nation  
Moose Deer Point First Nation  
Munsee-Delaware Nation (Lenni Lenape)  
Muskrat Dam Lake First Nation  
Naicatchewenin First Nation  
Naotkamegwaning First Nation  
Neskantaga First Nation  
Netmizaaggamig Nishnaabeg (Pic Mobert First Nation)  
Nibinamik First Nation (Summer Beaver)  
Nigigoosiminikaaning First Nation (Red Gut)  
Niisaachewan Anishinaabe Nation (Ochiichagwe'babigo'ining)  
Nipissing First Nation  
North Caribou Lake First Nation (Weagamow)  
North Spirit Lake First Nation  
Northwest Angle 33  
Obashkaandagaang First Nation (Washagamis Bay)  
Ojibway Nation of Saugeen  
Ojibways of Onigaming First Nation  
Oneida (Onayotekaono) of Six Nations of the Grand River  
Oneida Nation of the Thames (Onyota'a:ka)  
Oneida Six Nations of the Grand River (Oneida, Onayotekaono)  
Onondaga (Onundagaono) of Six Nations of the Grand River  
Onondaga Six Nations of the Grand River (Onondaga, Onundagaono)  
Pays Plat First Nation (Pawgwasheeng)  
Pikangikum First Nation  
Poplar Hill First Nation  
Rainy River First Nations  
Red Rock Indian Band  
Sachigo Lake First Nation  
Sagamok Anishnawbek (Three Fires Peoples)  
Sandy Lake First Nation  
Saugeen First Nation  
Seine River First Nation  
Seneca (Onondawahgah) of Six Nations of the Grand River  
Serpent River First Nation  
Shawanaga First Nation  
Sheguiandah First Nation  
Sheshegwaning First Nation (Odawa Nation of Anishnaabek)  
Shoal Lake 40 First Nation  
Slate Falls Nation #259  
Taykwa Tagamou Nation  
Temagami First Nation  
Thessalon First Nation  
Tuscarora (Ska-Ruh-Reh) of Six Nations of the Grand River  
Waabigonii Zaaga'igan (Wabigoon Lake Ojibway Nation)  
Wabaseemoong Independent Nations (One Man Lake, Swan Lake, Whitedog)  
Wabauskang First Nation  
Wahgoshig First Nation  
Wahnapiatae First Nation (Wahnapiataeping)  
Wahta Mohawks (Kanienkeha:ka)  
Walpole Island First Nation (Bkejwanong Territory)  
Wapekeka First Nation  
Wasauksing First Nation  
Wauzushk Onigum Nation  
Wawakapewin First Nation  
Webequie First Nation  
Weenusk First Nation  
Whitefish River First Nation (Birch Island)  
Whitesand First Nation  
Whitewater Lake First Nation  
Wiikwemkoong Unceded Territory  
Wunnumin Lake First Nations  
Zhiibaahaasing First Nation

## QUÉBEC

Atikamekw de Manawan	La Nation Innu Matimekush-Lac John	Oujé-Bougoumou Cree Nation
Atikamekw de Wemotaci	Les Innus de Ekuanitshit	Pekuakamiulnuatsh Takuhikan
Atikamekw d'Opitciwan	Les Innus de Pakua Shipu	Pikogan (Première Nation Abitibiwinni)
communauté anicinape de Kitcisakik	Les Innus d'Unamen-Shipu	Première Nation des Abénakis de Wôlinak
Cree First Nation of Waswanipi	Listuguj Mi'gmaq	Première Nation des Abénakis d'Odanak
Cree Nation of Chisasibi	Long Point First Nation	Première Nation des Innus de Nutashkuan
Cree Nation of Eastmain (ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ / Wâpanûtâw)	Micmacs of Gesgapegiag	Première Nation des Innus de Pessamit
Cree Nation of Mistissini	Mitchikanibikok Inik / Algonquins of Barriere Lake	Première Nation Innus Essipit
Cree Nation of Nemaska	Mohawks of Kahnawá:ke	Première Nation Malécite de Viger
Cree Nation of Waskaganish / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ	Mohawks of Kanesatake	Timiskaming First Nation
Cree Nation of Wemindji	Naskapi Nation of Kawawachikamach / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ	Whapmagoostui First Nation
Innu Takuaihan Uashat mak Mani-utenam	Nation Anishnabe du Lac Simon	Wolf Lake First Nation - Mahingan Saigan
Kebaowek First Nation (Eagle Village)	Nation Huronne Wendat	
Kitigan Zibi Anishinabeg	Nation Micmac de Gespeg	

## NEWFOUNDLAND & LABRADOR

Benoit First Nation - Penwaaq L'nu'k (K'taqmkuk)	Mi'kamawey Mawi'omi	Qalipu First Nation
Hopedale / Agvituk	Mushuau Innu First Nation (Natuashish)	Rigolet / Tikigâksuagusik
Makkovik / Maggovik	Nain / Nunainguk	Sheshatshiu Innu Nation (Nitassinan)
Miawpukek First Nation (Miawpukek)	Postville	

## NEW BRUNSWICK

Amlamgog First Nation (Fort Folly)	Matawaskiye First Nation (Madawaska-Maliseet First Nation)	Sitansisk Wolastoqiyik (St. Mary's First Nation)
Elsipogtog First Nation (Big Cove)	Metepenagiag Mi'kmaq Nation	Tjipōgtōtjg First Nation (Bouctouche)
Esgenoôpetitj First Nation (Burnt Church)	Natoaganeg First Nation (Eel Ground)	Ugpi'Ganjig First Nation (Eel River Bar)
L'nui Menikuk First Nation (Indian Island First Nation)	Neqotkuk First Nation (Tobique)	Welamukotuk First Nation (Oromocto)
Madawaska Maliseet First Nation (Wəlastəkewiyik)	Oinpegitjoig First Nation (Pabineau)	Wotstak First Nation (Woodstock)
	Pilick First Nation (Kingsclear)	

## NOVA SCOTIA

Acadia First Nation	Membertou (Maupeltu)	Sipekne'katik First Nation (Indian Brook)
Annapolis Valley First Nation	Millbrook First Nation	Wagmatcook First Nation
Bear River First Nation	Paqtnkek Mi'kmaw Nation	We'koqma'q First Nation
Eskasoni Mi'kmaw Nation – Essisoqni Wutaniminu	Pictou Landing First Nation	
Glooscap First Nation	Potlotek First Nation (Formerly Chapel Island)	

## PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

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Abegweit First Nation

Lennox Island Mi'Kmaq First Nation

## YUKON TERRITORY

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Carcross/Tagish First Nation

Champagne and Aishihik First Nations - Àłsexh

Champagne and Aishihik First Nations - Àshèyi (Aishihik)

Champagne and Aishihik First Nations - Chāmi (chemi)

Champagne and Aishihik First Nations - Chu'ena Kéyi (Hutchi)

Champagne and Aishihik First Nations - Dakwākāda (Haines Junction)

Champagne and Aishihik First Nations - K'üä Man (Kloo Lake)

Champagne and Aishihik First Nations - Łu Ghā (Klukshu)

Champagne and Aishihik First Nations - Nākhū (Kusawa Narrows)

Champagne and Aishihik First Nations - Nuqwa'ik

Champagne and Aishihik First Nations - Shadhāla (Champagne)

Champagne and Aishihik First Nations - Shāwshe / Nesktahin (Dalton Post)

Champagne and Aishihik First Nations - Takhini (Takhini River)

Champagne and Aishihik First Nations - The Yānlin (Canyon Creek)

Champagne and Aishihik First Nations - Tthechāl (Sekulmun)

First Nation of Na-cho Nyak Dun

Kaska - Liard First Nation

Kaska - Ross River Dena Council

Kluane First Nation (Lhù'ààn Mān Ku Dañ)

Kwanlin Dūn First Nation

Little Salmon/Carmacks First Nation - Big Salmon River

Little Salmon/Carmacks First Nation - Braeburn Lake

Little Salmon/Carmacks First Nation - Carmacks

Little Salmon/Carmacks First Nation - Frenchman Lake

Little Salmon/Carmacks First Nation - Hutshi Lake

Little Salmon/Carmacks First Nation - Little Salmon

Little Salmon/Carmacks First Nation - Tatchun Lake

Selkirk First Nation

Ta'an Kwāch'ān

Taku River Tlingit First Nation

Teslin Tlingit

Tr'ondëk Hwëch'in

Vuntut Gwitchin First Nation (Old Crow)

White River First Nation - Beaver Creek

## NORTHWEST TERRITORIES

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Acho Dene Koe First Nation

Akaiicho First Nations

Aklavik (Ehdiitat Gwich'in)

Behchoko (Behchokò)

Behdzi Ahda' First Nation / Colville Lake

Deh Gáh Got'jē First Nation / Fort Providence

Dehcho First Nations

Déłnē First Nation

Deninu Kųé First Nation

Gameti (Gamèti)

Gwich'in Nation

Ka'a'gee Tu First Nation / Kakisa

K'asho Got'jñē Fort Good Hope

Kátł'odeeche First Nation (Hay River Dene)

Łııdłıı Kųé First Nation / Fort Simpson

Łutsël K'é Dene First Nation

Nahą Dehé Dene Band / Nahanni Butte

Pehdzeh Ki First Nation / Wrigley

Sahtu Dene - Colville Lake

Sahtu Dene - Fort Good Hope

Sahtu Dene - Norman Wells (Tlegohli)

Salt River First Nation (Fort Smith)

Sambaa K'e First Nation

Smith's Landing First Nation

Tetlit Zehh - Fort McPherson (Tetlit Gwich'in)

Tłıchų Nation

Ts'ueh Nda (West Point First Nation)

Tsiigehtchic (Gwichya Gwich'in)

Tthets'ék'ehdélı First Nation / Jean Marie River

Tulita Dene Band (Tulit'a) / Begade Shotagotine First Nation

Wekweeti (Wekweèti)

Whati (Whati)

Yellowknives Dene First Nation - Dettah

Yellowknives Dene First Nation - N'Dilo

# INUIT NUNANGAT COMMUNITIES

## NEWFOUNDLAND & LABRADOR

### NUNATSIAVUT

Hopedale / Agvituk  
Makkovik / Maggovik

Nain / Nunainguk  
Postville

Rigolet / Tikigâksuagusik

## NORTHWEST TERRITORIES

### INUVIALUIT SETTLEMENT REGION COMMUNITIES / INUVIALUIT NUNANGIT SANNAIQTUAQ

Aklavik / Akłarvik  
Inuvik / Inuuvik

Paulatuk / Paulatuuq  
Sachs Harbour / Ikaḡuak

Tuktoyaktuk / Tuktuyaaqtuuq  
Ulukhaktok / Ulukhaqtuuq

## NUNAVUT

### KITIKMEOT REGION / QITIRMIUT / ᖅᑎᖅᑦᑦᑦ

Cambridge Bay / Iqaluktuuttiaq / ᐃᖅᑲᐅᑎᐅᐅᖅ  
Gjoa Haven / Uqsuqtuuq / ᐅᖅᑲᖅᑦᑦᑦ

Kugaaruk / ᐃᖅᑲᖅᑦ  
Kugluktuk / Qurluqtuq / ᖅᐃᖅᑦᑦᑦ  
Taloyoak / Talurjuaq / ᑕᐅᖅᑦᑦᑦ

### KIVALLIQ REGION / ᑭᖅᑲᖅᑦ

Arviat / ᐅᖅᑲᐅᐅᐅᐅᐅᐅ  
Baker Lake / Qamaniᖅᑦᑦᑦ / ᖅᑲᑲᖅᑦᑦᑦ  
Chesterfield Inlet / Igluligaarjuk / ᐃᖅᑲᖅᑦᑦᑦ

Coral Harbour / Salliq / ᖅᑲᖅᑦ  
Naujaat / ᐅᖅᑲᖅᑦ  
Rankin Inlet / Kangiqliniq / ᑲᖅᑲᖅᑦᑦᑦ

Whale Cove / Tikirarjuaq / ᑎᑭᖅᑦᑦᑦ

### NUNAVUT QIKIQTALAAQ REGION / ᖅᑭᖅᑦᑦᑦ

Arctic Bay / Ikpiarjuk / ᐃᖅᑲᐅᐅᐅᐅᐅᐅᐅ  
Clyde River / Kanngiqtagaapik / ᑲᖅᑲᖅᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦ  
Grise Fiord / Aujittuq / ᐅᖅᑲᖅᑦᑦᑦ  
Igloodik / Iglulik / ᐃᖅᑲᖅᑦ

Iqaluit / ᐃᖅᑲᐅᐅᐅ  
Kimmirut / ᑭᖅᑲᖅᑦ  
Kinngait / Sikusiilaq / ᑭᖅᑲᖅᑦ  
(Formerly known as Cape Dorset)  
Pangnirtung / Panniqtuuq / ᑭᖅᑲᖅᑦᑦᑦ  
Pond Inlet / Mittimatalik / ᑭᖅᑲᖅᑦᑦᑦ

Qikiqtarjuaq / ᖅᑭᖅᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦ  
Resolute / Qausuittuq / ᖅᑲᐅᖅᑦᑦᑦ  
Sanikiluaq / ᖅᑲᑲᖅᑦᑦᑦ  
Sanirajak / ᖅᑲᖅᑦᑦᑦ

## QUÉBEC

### NUNAVIK

Akulivik / ᐅᖅᑲᖅᑦ  
Aupaluk / ᐅᖅᑲᖅᑦ  
Inukjuak / ᐃᖅᑲᖅᑦ  
Ivujivik / ᐃᖅᑲᖅᑦ  
Kangiqsualujjuaq / ᑲᖅᑲᖅᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦ

Kangiqsujuaq / ᑲᖅᑲᖅᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦ  
Kangirsuk / ᑲᖅᑲᖅᑦᑦᑦ  
Kuujuaq / ᑲᖅᑲᖅᑦ  
Kuujuarapik / ᑲᖅᑲᖅᑦᑦᑦ  
Puvirnituq / ᐅᖅᑲᖅᑦ

Quaqtaq / ᖅᑲᖅᑦᑦᑦ  
Salluit / ᖅᑲᖅᑦ  
Tasiujaq / ᑕᖅᑲᖅᑦ  
Umiujaq / ᐅᖅᑲᖅᑦ



# MÉTIS NATION HOMELAND

## BRITISH COLUMBIA

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### HISTORIC MÉTIS SETTLEMENTS

Fort St. John Kelly Lake

## ALBERTA

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### MÉTIS SETTLEMENTS

Buffalo Lake Métis Settlement	Fishing Lake Métis Settlement	Little Buffalo
East Prairie Métis Settlement	Gift Lake Métis Settlement	Paddle Prairie Métis Settlements
Elizabeth Métis Settlement	Kikino Métis Settlement	Peavine Métis Settlement

### HISTORIC MÉTIS SETTLEMENTS

Lac La Biche	Big Prairie (Utikuma)	Wolf Lake
Lac Ste. Anne	East Prairie	Seibert Lake
St. Albert	Marlboro	Fort Chipewyan
Caslan	Pigeon Lake	Peace River
St. Paul des Metis	Goodfish Lake	Grande Prairie
Edmonton House	Fishing Lake, Elizabeth	
Paddle Prairie (Keg River)	Cold Lake	

## SASKATCHEWAN

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### HISTORIC MÉTIS SETTLEMENTS

Batoche	Frenchman River Valley	Montagne-de-Bois/Wood Mountain (Willow-Bunch)
Battleford	Green Lake (Lac-Vert)	Prince Albert
Beauval	Ile-à-la-Crosee	Souris River Valley
Buffalo Narrows (Lac-de-Boeufs)	La Coulée-Chapelle	St. Isidore de Bellevue (Garonne)
Chimney Coulee in the Cypress Hills	La Coulée-des-Rochers	St. Laurent de Grandin
Cochin	La Loche	St. Laurent Settlement
Cumberland House	La Prairie Ronde (Round Prairie)	St. Louis
Debden	Lac-Pelletier	Vallée-Ste-Claire
Duck Lake	Macdowall	
Fish Creek (Tourond's Coulee)	Meadow Lake (Lac-des-Prairies)	
Fort Qu'appelle	Missouri Coteau	

## MANITOBA

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### HISTORIC MÉTIS SETTLEMENTS

Bacon Ridge (Reedy Creek, Ebb and Flow)	Boggy Creek, San Clara	Cooks Creek
Balsam Bay	Brandon House, Fort Assiniboine	Cormorant
Barrows (Baden, Powell, National Mills and Red Deer Lake)	Camperville	Crane River (O-Chi-Chak-Ko-Sipi)
Barrows (Red Deer Lake)	Carman (Îlets de Bois / Boyne River)	Crescentwood
Big Eddy Settlement	Cayer	Cross Lake
Birsay Village (Orkney Town)	Cedar Lake (Chemanwawin, Easterville) Métis Settlement	Dog Head Settlement
	Cold Lake Métis Settlement	Dog Patch (Winnipeg)

Duck Bay (Baie de Canard / Zhiishiibi-Ziibiing)	Pine Dock (Bullhead)	Rossville
Eddystone	Pine Falls (Bas de la Rivière, Fort Alexander)	Salt Point Métis Settlement
Fairford Settlement (Formerly Pinaymootang, Partridge Crop)	Pine Fort (Fort des Épinettes)	Sandy Bay
Fish Lake	Princess Harbour (Rabbit Point)	Selby Town
Fort Dauphin	Rall's (Rahls) Island Metis Settlement	Skownan
Fort Desjarlais	Red River Settlement	South Indian Lake Metis Settlement
Fort Ellice	<i>Red River Settlement - French Parishes:</i>	St. Adolphe (Pointe Coupée)
Grand Marais	Charleswood (St. Charles Parish)	St. Ambroise (Isle de Pierre)
Grand Rapids	St. Agathe (Pointe à Grouette and Petite Pointe à Saline)	St. Charles (Rivière Esturgeon)
Grande Point	St. Boniface	St. Jean-Baptiste (Rivière aux Prunes)
Grantown	St. Eustache (Formerly Baie St. Paul)	St. Pierre-Jolys (Rat River)
Lake Metigoshe Metis Settlement	St. Francois Xavier	Ste. Madeleine
Lockport (Formerly Little Britain)	St. Laurent (Formerly Fond du Lac)	Ste. Rose du Lac
Longbody Creek (Kenepikiniwewe)	St. Norbert (Rivière Sale)	Stony Mountain
Loon Straits	St. Vital	Stovepipe (Tuyau)/Pointe des Chênes or Grande Pointe des Chênes
Lorette (Petit Point du Chênes)	Ste. Anne des Chênes	Swan River
MacGregor	<i>Red River Settlement - English Parishes:</i>	The Corner (Li Kwayn, Fouillard Town)
Mallard (Enniship)	Headingly	The Pas (Opaskweyaw)
Manigotogan (Bad Throat River)	High Bluff	Thicket Portage
Manitoba House (Kinosota)	Kildonan	Thomas Métis Settlement
Manitoba Village	Poplar Point	Tin Town
Mapleton (Old England)	Portage La Prairie (St. Mary's)	Turtle Mountains
Matheson Island (Formerly Snake Island)	St. Andrew (Sault à la Biche, Deer Rapids)	Umpheville (Humphreville Settlement)
Meadow Portage	St. Clement	Wabowden
Métis Island	St. James	Wheat City
Moose Lake	St. John	White Mud River Settlement (Rat Creek, Totogan)
Morris (Rivière Gratchias)	St. Paul	Winnipegosis
Norway House	St. Peter	Wooden Tent (Metikewap) Metis Settlement
Oak Point	Rock Lake (Lac des Roches)	York Factory
Pelican Rapids	Rock Ridge	Young Point / Carrot River Valley (Pasquia Settlement)
Pikwitonei	Rooster Town (Pakan Town)	
Pine Bluff		

## ONTARIO

### HISTORIC MÉTIS SETTLEMENTS

Abitibi Inland Historic Métis Community	Mattawa/Ottawa River and Environs Historic Métis Community	Rainy River/Lake of the Woods/ Treaty 3 Historic Métis Community
Georgian Bay and Environs Historic Métis Community	Northern Lake Superior Historic Métis Community	Sault Ste. Marie and Environs Métis Community
Killarney and Environs Historic Métis Community		

## QUÉBEC

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### HISTORIC MÉTIS SETTLEMENTS

L'Assomption Montréal

## YUKON TERRITORY

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### HISTORIC MÉTIS SETTLEMENTS

Old Crow Ross River Watson Lake  
Dawson Whitehorse

## NORTHWEST TERRITORIES

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### MÉTIS SETTLEMENTS

Fort Providence Métis Council / Fort Providence Fort Simpson Métis Nation (Local 52) - Fort Simpson Hay River (Xatlo Dehe) - NWT Métis Nation  
Fort Resolution (Deninu) - NWT Métis Nation Fort Smith (Thebacha) - NWT Métis Nation

# INDIGENOUS LANGUAGES IN CANADA

Anishinaabemowin / Ojibway / Algonquin / Odawa / Oji-Cree / Chippewa

Assiniboine / Nakota / Nak<sup>h</sup>óda

Atikamekw Nehirâmowin

Blackfoot / Siksiká / Siksiká'powahsin / Pikanií

Cayuga / Gayogohó:nq'

Chinuk Wawa / Chinook Jargon

Dakelh / Carrier / Dakeł / CB<sup>4</sup>

Dakota / Dakhótiyapi / Sioux (Yanton Santee)

Delaware / Munsee / Huluníixsuwaakan

Dane-Zaa / Beaver / C ɔ ɓ / Dane-zaa Záágé? / Dunne-za

Danezāgé' / Kaska / Kaska Dena

Dene / North Slavey (Bearlake/ Déljine, Hare/K'ásho, Mountain/ Shúhta/Shihta) / Sahtúot'ijne Yatj

Dene K'e / Dene K'eh / South Slavey / Dené / Dené Tha' / Dene Dháh / Dene Zhatié

Dene Sų́iné Yatíe / Chipewyan / Denesuline /

Diitid?aa?tx / Ditidaht

East Cree / James Bay Cree / Iyiniu-Ayamiwin Δó <ɔ>ɔ<sup>4</sup> (Southern East Cree) / Iyiyiu-Ayamiwin Δɔ<ɔ<sup>4</sup> <ɔ>ɔ<sup>4</sup> (Northern East Cree)

Éy7á7juuthem / ?ay?juθəm- Saʔuʔtxw / ?ayajuθəm

Gitsenimx / Gitsanimx / Gitxsan / Gitxsen

Gwich'in / Dinjii Zhu' Ginjik

Hän / Han (Dawson) / Häł gołan

Haíłzaqvıa / Heiltsuk / Bella Bella

Huı́qumínuṁ (Island) / Halqéméylem (Upriver) / həñqəmiñəṁ (Downriver)

Inuinnaqtun

Inuktun (Dialects Siglitun, Natsilingmiutut)

Inuktitut Δɔ<sup>4</sup>ɔ<sup>4</sup> (Dialects Kivalliq, Aivilik, North Baffin, South Baffin, Nunavik, Nunatsiavut)

Inuvialuktun

Ktunaxa

Kwakwala / Kwakwaka'wakw

Lakota / Lakhótiyapi / Teton

Lingít / Łingít / Tlingit

Mohawk / Kanien'kéha

Montagnais / Nehlueun (Piyekwákamí) / Innu-Aimûn (Betsiamites) / Innu-Aimûn (Eastern)

Moose Cree / ililimowin Δɔ<ɔ<sup>4</sup>ɔ<sup>4</sup>

Michif / Métis Cree / Cree Michif

Mi'kmaq / Maliseet-Passamaquoddy

Nakoda / Nakhóta/ Isga / Stoney

Nedut'en / Witsuwit'en / Babine-Witsuwit'en

Nēhiyawēwin / Cree / Sakāw Nehiyawewin (Northern Plains Cree) / Paskwāw Nehiyewewin (Southern Plains Cree) / ɔ<sup>4</sup>Δɔ<sup>4</sup>ɔ<sup>4</sup>

Naskapi / Iyuw Iyimuun

Nisga'a

Nłe?kepmxcín / Nlaka'pamux / Nlha7kápmx / Thompson

Nsyilxcən / Okanagan / nsəlxciñ

nuučaañuł / Nuu-chah-nulth

Nuxalk / It7Nuxalkmc

Oneida / Onłyota?a:ka / Onłyota'a:ka

Onondaga / Onqda'gegá' / Onoñda'gegá'

Potawatomi / Neshnabémowen Saulteaux / Nakawémowin / Plains Ojibway

Secwepemctsin / Secwepemc / Shuswap

SENĆOŦEN / Malchosen / Lək'wəjínəŋ (Songhees) / Semiahmoo / T'Sou-ke

Seneca / Onödowá'ga: / Onötowáka

Sgüüxs / Kitasoo/Xai'xais (Klemtu) / Southern Tsimshian

She shashishalhem / Sechelt / sháshishálem

Słwxwú7mesh sníchim / Squamish

Smálgıax / Ts'msyen Sm'algyax / Tsimshian

Státimcets / Ucwalmícwts

Swampy Cree / Inilimowin / Nēhinawēwin / ɔ<sup>4</sup>Δɔ<sup>4</sup>ɔ<sup>4</sup>

Tāhtān / Tahltan

Tłı̄chq Yatii / Dogrib

Tse'khene / Tsek'ene / Tsek'ehne / Sekani / Sékanais

Ts̄ilhqot'in

Tsúút'inà / Sarcee / Sarsi

Tutchone / Dän k'è (Southern) / Dän k'í (Northern)

Upper Tanana / Tabesna / Nee'aandèegn'

Western Swampy Cree / Nēhinawēwin ɔ<sup>4</sup>Δɔ<sup>4</sup>ɔ<sup>4</sup>

Woods Cree / Nīhithawīwin ɔ<sup>4</sup>Δɔ<sup>4</sup>ɔ<sup>4</sup> / Bush Cree

'Wuikala / Oowekyala / 'Uikala

Xaad Kíl Gaw Tlagée (Old Massett Northern Dialect) / Xaayda Kil Hı̄gaagilda (Skidegate Southern Dialect) / Haida

X̄enaksialakala / X̄a'islaakala / Haisla