

INDIGENOUS NATIONS & LANGUAGES IN CANADA

HELP is building a comprehensive list of First Nations, Inuit Nunangat communities and Métis Nation Homeland (including Métis Settlements and historic Métis communities) and all their spoken languages. These lists support population health surveys and resources that parents/ caregivers, educators and children can use when completing a HELP survey or for general reference. The list below is organized by First Nations, Inuit Nunangat communities and Métis Nation Homelands across provinces and territories, and references self-identified traditional names, spellings and respectful terminology.

These lists are part of the ongoing, collective work toward change and improving the health and well-being of First Nations, Inuit and Métis children and their families. Through guidance of our Aboriginal Steering committee (ASC), we are developing procedures to support First Nations, Inuit and Métis regional and territorial governments who require timely access to data in order to plan, manage and account for investments and outcomes - their children and families' well-being. We know that like any other government, Indigenous governments need data to provide evidence and information for effectively exercising self-determination and decision-making for achieving improved outcomes and serving the needs of their citizens, especially for their children and youth.

We invite people to review and contribute to these lists to keep them current and accurate. Please email us at indigenous.initiatives@help.ubc.ca.

FIRST NATIONS

BRITISH COLUMBIA

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| Adams Lake Indian Band (Sexqeltqín) | Doig River First Nation (TSAA? CHÉ NE DANE) | Haida (Xaadáa/XaaydaGa) - Gaw Tlagée Old Massett |
| Ahousaht First Nation | Dzawada'enuxw First Nation | Haida (Xaadáa/XaaydaGa) - HIGaagilda Skidegate |
| Aitchelitz First Nation (Áthelets) | Ehattesaht/Chinehkint First Nation (?iih̓atisath̓ činaḡint) | Halalt First Nation |
| Ashcroft Indian Band | Esk'etemc First Nation | Halfway River First Nation |
| Binche Whut'en | Esquimalt Nation (Xwsepsum) | Heiltsuk Nation (Haítzaqv) |
| Blueberry River First Nations | Fort Nelson First Nation | Hesquiaht First Nation |
| Bonaparte Indian Band (St'uxwtéws) | Gingolx | High Bar First Nation (Llenlenéy'ten) |
| Boston Bar First Nation | Gitanmaax Band | Homalco First Nation (Xwe'malhkwu) |
| Champagne and Aishihik First Nations (CAFN) | Gitanyow Nation | Hupačasath First Nation |
| Chawathil First Nation | Gitga'at Nation | Huu-ay-aht First Nations |
| Cheam First Nation (Xwchíyò:m) | Gitlaxt'aamiks | Iskut Band Council |
| Cheslatta Carrier Nation | Gitsegukla First Nation | Ka:'yu:k't'h'/Che:k:tl̓es7et'h' First Nations |
| Coldwater Indian Band | Gitwangak Indian Band | Kanaka Bar Indian Band (T'eqt'aqtn'mux) |
| Cook's Ferry Indian Band | Gitwinksihlkw | Katzie First Nation |
| Cowichan Tribes | Gitxaała Nation | Kenpésq't (Shuswap Indian Band) |
| Dā'naxda'xw/Áwaetl̓ala First Nation | Gwa'sala-'Nakwaxda'xw Nations | Kispiox Band / Anspayaxw |
| Daylu Dena Council | Gwawaenuk Tribe | Kitasoo / Xai'xais Nation |
| Dease River First Nation | Hagwilget First Nation Government | |
| Ditidaht First Nation | Haisla Nation | |

| | | |
|---|---|--|
| Kitselas First Nation (Gitselasu) | Oregon Jack Creek Band | Stswecem'c Xgat'tem First Nation (Canoe Creek and Dog Creek) |
| Kitsumkalum, a Galts'ap of the Tsimshian Nation | Osoyoos Indian Band | Stz'uminus First Nation |
| Klahoose First Nation | Pacheedaht First Nation | Sumas First Nation (Sema:th) |
| K'ómoks First Nation | Pauquachin First Nation (BOKÉCEN) | T'exel'c Williams Lake Band |
| Kwadacha Nation (Tsek'ene) | Penelakut Tribe | T'it'q'et First Nation |
| Kwakiutl Band Council | Penticton Indian Band | T'Sou-ke Nation |
| Kwantlen First Nation | Peters First Nation | Takla Nation |
| Kwaw-kwaw-apilt First Nation | Pópkw'em First Nation | Taku River Tlingit First Nation |
| Kwiakah First Nation | Prophet River First Nation (Dene Tsa Tse K'Nai) | Tāltān Nation |
| Kwíkwásut'inuḡw Haxwa'mis First Nation | Qayqayt First Nation (New Westminster) | Tk'emlúps te Secwépemc |
| Kwikwetlem First Nation | Qualicum First Nation | Tl'azt'en Nation |
| Lake Babine Nation | Quatsino First Nation | Tl'esqox of the Tsilhqot'in |
| Lax Kw'alaams Band | Saik'uz First Nation | Tl'etinqox-t'in Government |
| Laxgalts'ap | Samahquam Nation | Tla'amin First Nation |
| Leq'á:mel First Nation | Saulteau First Nations | Tla-o-qui-aht First Nations |
| Lheidli-T'enneh First Nation | Sc'ianew First Nation (Beecher Bay) | Tlatlasikwāla First Nation |
| Lhoosk'uz Dené Nation | Seabird Island Band | Tlowitsis Nation (Ławit'sis) |
| Lhtako Dené Nation | Sekw'el'was (Cayoosé Creek Band) | Toquaht Nation (túk'aa?ath) |
| Liard First Nation | Semiahmoo First Nation | Ts'kw'aylaxw First Nation |
| Líl'wat Nation | Shackan Indian Band | Ts'uubaa-asatx Nation (formerly Lake Cowichan First Nation) |
| Little Shuswap Lake | shíshálh Nation | Tsal'alh (Seton Lake) |
| Lower Kootenay Band (Yaqaḡ Nukiy) | Shxwhá:y Village | Tsawwassen First Nation (scəwáθən məsteyəxʷ) |
| Lower Nicola Indian Band | Shxw'ōwhámel First Nation | Tsay Keh Dene Nation |
| Lower Similkameen Indian Band | Sik-E-Dakh (Glen Vowell) | Tseshah First Nation (číšaa?ath) |
| Lyackson First Nation | Simpcw First Nation | Tšideldel First Nation |
| Lytton First Nation | Siska Indian Band | Ts'il Kaz Koh (Burns Lake Band) |
| Malahat First Nation (MÁLEXEŁ) | Skatin Nations | Tsleil-Waututh Nation |
| Mamalilikula First Nation | Skawahlook First Nation (Sq'ewá:lxw) | Tsq'escen' First Nation (Canim Lake Band) |
| Matsqui First Nation | Skeetchestn Indian Band | Tzeachten First Nation (Ch'íyáqtel) |
| McLeod Lake Indian Band (Tse'khene) | Skin Tyee Nation | Uchucklesaht Tribe |
| Metlakatla First Nation | Skowkale First Nation (Sq'ewqéyl) | Ulkatcho First Nation |
| Mowachaht/Muchalaht First Nation | Skuppah Indian Band | Union Bar First Nation |
| Musqueam Indian Band (xʷməθkʷəjəm) | Skwah First Nation | Upper Nicola Band |
| N'Quatqua First Nation | Snaw-naw-as Nanoose First Nation | Upper Similkameen Indian Band |
| Nadleh Whut'en First Nation | Snuneymuxw First Nation | We Wai Kai Nation |
| Nak'azdli Whut'en First Nation | Songhees Nation | Wei Wai Kum First Nation |
| 'Nan̓gīs First Nation | Soowahlie First Nation | West Moberly First Nations |
| Nee-Tahi-Buhn | Splatsín First Nation | Westbank First Nation |
| Neskonlith Indian Band | Spuzzum First Nation | Wet'suwet'en First Nation |
| Nicomen Indian Band | Sq'ewlets First Nation (Scowlitz) | Whispering Pines / Clinton Indian Band (Pelltiq't) |
| Nooaitch Indian Band | Squamish Nation (Skwxwú7mesh Uxwumixw) | Witset First Nation |
| Nuchatlaht First Nation | Squiala First Nation | WJJOŁŁP (Tsartlip First Nation) |
| Nuxalk Nation | SᑭÁUTW First Nation (Tsawout) | WŚIKEM (Tseycum First Nation) |
| Okanagan Indian Band | Stellat'en First Nation | |
| | Sts'ailes | |

Wuikinuxv Nation (Rivers Inlet)
Xa'xtsa (Douglas First Nation)
Xat'sūll First Nations (Soda Creek
Indian Band)
Xaxli'p (Fountain)
Xeni Gwet'in First Nations
Government

Xw'isten (Bridge River Indian Band)
Yakwekwioose First Nation
(Yeqwyeqwi:ws)
Yale First Nation
Yaq'it ʔa:knuqʔit (Tobacco Plains
Indian Band)
Yekooche First Nation

Yunešit'in Government
Yuułuʔiʔath Government
ʔakisqnuq (Akisqnuq First Nation)
ʔaqam (St. Mary's)
ʔEsdilagh First Nation Government

ALBERTA

Alexander First Nation, #134 Treaty 6
Alexis Nakota Sioux Nation
Athabasca Chipewyan First Nation
Beaver First Nation
Beaver Lake Cree Nation
Bigstone Cree Nation
Chipewyan Prairie First Nation
Cold Lake First Nations
Dene Tha' First Nation
Driftpile Cree Nation
Duncan's First Nation
Enoch Cree Nation
Ermineskin Cree Nation #138
Fort McKay First Nation
Fort McMurray 468 First Nation
Frog Lake Cree Nation

Heart Lake First Nation #469
Horse Lake First Nation
Kainaiwa/Blood Tribe
Kapawe'no First Nation
Kehewin Cree Nation #123
Little Red River Cree Nation
Loon River First Nation
Louis Bull Tribe #439
Lubicon Lake Band #453
Mikisew Cree First Nation
Montana First Nation #139
O'Chiese First Nation
Paul First Nation #441
Peerless Trout First Nation
Piikani Nation
Saddle Lake Cree Nation #125

Samson Cree Nation #137
Sawridge First Nation
Siksika Nation
Smith's Landing First Nation
Stoney Nakota First Nation
Sturgeon Lake Cree Nation
Sucker Creek First Nation
Sunchild First Nation
Swan River First Nation
Tallcree First Nation
Tsuut'ina Nation
Whitefish Lake First Nation #128
Whitefish Lake First Nation #459
Woodland Cree First Nation #474

SASKATCHEWAN

Ahtakakoop Cree Nation
Beardy's and Okemasis First Nation
Big Island Lake Cree Nation
Big River First Nation
Birch Narrows Dene Nation
Black Lake Denesuline First Nation
Buffalo River Dene Nation
Canoe Lake Cree First Nation
Carry The Kettle Nakota Nation
Clearwater River Dene Nation
Cote First Nation 366
Cowessess First Nation
Cumberland House Cree Nation
Day Star First Nation #87
English River First Nation
Fishing Lake First Nations
Flying Dust First Nation
Fond du Lac Denesūḡiné First Nation
George Gordon First Nation (Ka-
nēwo-kaskwatēw)

Hatchet Lake Denesūḡiné First Nation
James Smith Cree Nation
Kahkewistahaw First Nation
Kawacatoose First Nation #88
Keeseekoose First Nation
Kinistin Saulteaux Nation
Lac La Ronge Indian Band
Little Black Bear's Band of Cree &
Assiniboine Nations
Little Pine First Nation
Lucky Man Cree Nation
Makwa Sahgaiehcan First Nation
Ministikwan Lake Cree Nation
Mistawasis Nēhiyawak
Montreal Lake Cree Nation
Moosomin First Nation
Mosquito Grizzly Bear's Head Lean
Man Assiniboine Nation
Muscowpetung Saulteaux Nation
Muskeg Lake Cree Nation #102

Muskoday First Nation
Muskowekwan First Nation
Nekaneet First Nation
Ocean Man First Nation
Ochapowace Nation
Okanese First Nation
One Arrow First Nation
Onion Lake Cree Nation
Pasqua First Nation #79
Peepeekisis Cree Nation No. 81
Pelican Lake (Chachakēw Sâkahikan)
Peter Ballantyne Cree Nation
(Assin'skowitiniwak)
Pheasant Rump Nakota Nation
Piapot First Nation
Poundmaker Cree Nation
Red Earth Cree Nation
Red Pheasant Cree Nation
Saulteaux First Nation
Shoal Lake Cree Nation

Standing Buffalo Dakota Nation
Star Blanket Cree Nation
Sturgeon Lake First Nation
Sweetgrass First Nation
The Key First Nation

Thunderchild First Nation (Piyesiw-
Awasis)
Wahpeton Dakota Nation
Waterhen Lake (Sikíp Sâkahikan)
White Bear First Nations
Whitecap Dakota First Nation

Witchekan Lake First Nation
Wood Mountain Lakota First Nation
Yellow Quill First Nation
Zagime Anishinabek (Sakimay First
Nations)

MANITOBA

Animozeebeeng Nation (Lake
Manitoba Treaty 2 First Nation)
Barren Lands First Nation
Berens River First Nation
(Miimiwiziibiing)
Birdtail Sioux Dakhóta Oyáte
(Dakota Nation)
Black River First Nation
(Makadewaagamijiwanoonsing)
Bloodvein River First Nation
(Miskwewesibi / Miskweyaabiziibee)
Brokenhead Ojibway Nation
(Baaskaandibewiziibing)
Buffalo Point First Nation
Bunibonibee Cree Nation
Canupawakpa Dakota First Nation
Chemawawin Cree Nation
Cross Lake Band
Dakota Plains Wahpeton Oyate
Dakota Tipi First Nation
Dauphin River First Nation
Ebb and Flow First Nation
Fisher River Cree Nation
Fox Lake Cree Nation
Gambler First Nation 63
Garden Hill First Nation
God's Lake First Nation

Hollow Water First Nation
(Wanipigow)
Keeseekoowenin Ojibway First Nation
Kinonjeoshtegon First Nation
Lake St. Martin First Nation
Little Grand Rapids First Nation
(Mishi-baawitigong)
Little Saskatchewan First Nation
Long Plain First Nation
Manto Sipi Cree Nation (God's
River)
Marcel Colomb First Nation (Black
Sturgeon)
Mathias Colomb Cree Nation
Misipawistik Cree Nation (Grand
Rapids)
Mosakahiken Cree Nation
Nisichawayasihk Cree Nation
Northlands Denesuline First Nation
Norway House Cree Nation
O-Chi-Chak-Ko-Sipi First Nation
Opaskwayak Cree Nation
O-Pipon-Na-Piwin Cree Nation (South
Indian Lake)
Pauingassi First Nation (Sandy
Narrows)
Peguis First Nation

Pinaymootang First Nation
Pine Creek First Nation
Poplar River First Nation (Azaadiwi-
ziibiing)
Red Sucker Lake
Rolling River First Nation (Ditibineya-
ziibiing)
Roseau River Anishinabe First Nation
Sagkeeng Anicinabe
Sandy Bay Ojibway First Nation
(Gaa-wiikwedaawangaag)
Sapotaweyak Cree Nation
Sayisi Dene First Nation
Shamattawa First Nation
Sioux Valley Dakota Nation
Skownan First Nation
St. Theresa Point First Nation
Swan Lake First Nation
Tataskweyak Cree Nation
Tootinaowaziibeeng Treaty Reserve
War Lake First Nation
Wasagamack First Nation
Waywayseecappo First Nation
Wuskwi Sipiik First Nation
York Factory First Nation
(Kischiwaskahegan Negani
Ininewisewin)

ONTARIO

Aamjiwnaang First Nation (Formerly
Chippewas of Sarnia)
Alderville First Nation
Algonquins of Pikwakanagan First
Nation
Animakee Wa Zhing #37
Animbiigoo Zaagi'igan Anishinaabek
(Formerly Lake Nipigon Ojibway
First Nation)
Anishinaabeg of Naongashiing (Big
Island First Nation)
Aroland First Nation

Asubpeeschoseewagong Netum
Anishinabek (Grassy Narrows First
Nation)
Atikameksheng Anishnawbek
Attawapiskat First Nation
Aundeck Omni Kaning
Batchewana First Nation
Bearskin Lake First Nation
Beausoleil First Nation
(G'Chimnissing)
Biigtigong Nishnaabeg (Pic River)
Biiijitiwaabik Zaaging Anishinaabek

(Rocky Bay First Nation)
Bingwi Neyaashi Anishinaabek
(Formerly Sand Point First Nation)
Brunswick House First Nation
Caldwell First Nation
Cat Lake First Nation
Cayuga (Guyohkohnyoh) of Six
Nations of the Grand River
Chapleau Cree First Nation
Chapleau Ojibway First Nation
Chippewas of Georgina Island
(Georgina Island First Nation)

Chippewas of Kettle and Stony Point
Chippewas of Nawash Unceded First Nation (Neyaashiinigmiing)
Chippewas of Rama First Nation
Chippewas of the Thames First Nation (Deshkaan Ziibing Anishinaabeg)
Constance Lake First Nation
Couchiching First Nation
Curve Lake First Nation
Deer Lake First Nation
Delaware Nation at Moraviantown (Lenape People)
Dokis First Nation
Eabametoong First Nation
Flying Post First Nation
Fort Albany First Nation
Fort Severn First Nation (Washaho Cree Nation)
Fort William First Nation
Ginoogaming First Nation (Formerly Long Lake Reserve #77)
Henvey Inlet First Nation
Hiawatha First Nation (Mississaugii of Rice Lake)
Iskatewizaagegan #39 Independent First Nation (Shoal Lake #39)
Kasabonika Lake
Keewaywin First Nation
Ketegaunseebee (Garden River First Nation)
Kiashke Zaaging Anishinaabek – Gull Bay First Nation
Kingfisher Lake First Nation
Kitchenuhmaykoosib Inninuwug (Big Trout Lake First Nation)
Lac Des Mille Lacs First Nation (Community of Nezaadiikaang)
Lac La Croix First Nation
Lac Seul First Nation
Long Lake No. 58 First Nation
Magnetawan First Nation
Marten Falls First Nation
Matachewan First Nation
Mattagami First Nation
McDowell Lake First Nation
M'Chigeeng First Nation
Michipicoten First Nation
Migisi Sahgaigan (Eagle Lake First Nation)
Mishkeegogamang First Nation
Mishkosiminiziibiing (Big Grassy River First Nation)
Missanabie Cree First Nation
Mississauga First Nation (Blind River)
Mississaugas of Scugog Island First Nation
Mississaugas of the Credit First Nation
Mitaanjigamiing First Nation
Mohawk (Kanienkahagen) of Six Nations of the Grand River
Mohawks of Akwesasne
Mohawks of the Bay of Quinte (Kenhteke Kanyen'kehá:ka, Tyendinaga)
Moose Cree First Nation
Moose Deer Point First Nation
Munsee-Delaware Nation (Lenni Lenape)
Muskrat Dam Lake First Nation
Naicatchewenin First Nation
Naotkamegwaning First Nation
Neskantaga First Nation
Netmizaaggamig Nishnaabeg (Pic Mobert First Nation)
Nibinamik First Nation (Summer Beaver)
Nigigoonsiminikaaning First Nation (Red Gut)
Niisaachewan Anishinaabe Nation (Ochiichagwe'babigo'ining)
Nipissing First Nation
North Caribou Lake First Nation (Weagamow)
North Spirit Lake First Nation
Northwest Angle 33
Obashkaandagaang First Nation (Washagamis Bay)
Ojibway Nation of Saugeen
Ojibways of Onigaming First Nation
Oneida (Onayotekaono) of Six Nations of the Grand River
Oneida Nation of the Thames (Onyota'a:ka)
Oneida Six Nations of the Grand River (Oneida, Onayotekaono)
Onondaga (Onundagaono) of Six Nations of the Grand River
Onondaga Six Nations of the Grand River (Onondaga, Onundagaono)
Pays Plat First Nation (Pawgwasheeng)
Pikangikum First Nation
Poplar Hill First Nation
Rainy River First Nations
Red Rock Indian Band
Sachigo Lake First Nation
Sagamok Anishnawbek (Three Fires Peoples)
Sandy Lake First Nation
Saugeen First Nation
Seine River First Nation
Seneca (Onondowahgah) of Six Nations of the Grand River
Serpent River First Nation
Shawanaga First Nation
Sheguiandah First Nation
Sheshegwaning First Nation (Odawa Nation of Anishnaabek)
Shoal Lake 40 First Nation
Slate Falls Nation #259
Taykwa Tagamou Nation
Temagami First Nation
Thessalon First Nation
Tuscarora (Ska-Ruh-Reh) of Six Nations of the Grand River
Waabigonii Zaaga'igan (Wabigoon Lake Ojibway Nation)
Wabaseemoong Independent Nations (One Man Lake, Swan Lake, Whitedog)
Wabauskang First Nation
Wahgoshig First Nation
Wahnapiatae First Nation (Wahnapiataeping)
Wahta Mohawks (Kanienkaha:ka)
Walpole Island First Nation (Bkejwanong Territory)
Wapekeka First Nation
Wasauksing First Nation
Wauzushk Onigum Nation
Wawakapewin First Nation
Webequie First Nation
Weenusk First Nation
Whitefish River First Nation (Birch Island)
Whitesand First Nation
Whitewater Lake First Nation
Wiikwemkoong Unceded Territory
Wunnumin Lake First Nations
Zhiibaahaasing First Nation

QUÉBEC

| | | |
|--|---|--|
| Atikamekw de Manawan | La Nation Innu Matimekush-Lac John | Oujé-Bougoumou Cree Nation |
| Atikamekw de Wemotaci | Les Innus de Ekuanitshit | Pekuakamiulnuatsh Takuhikan |
| Atikamekw d'Opitciwan | Les Innus de Pakua Shipu | Pikogan (Première Nation Abitibiwinni) |
| communauté anicinape de Kitcisakik | Les Innus d'Unamen-Shipu | Première Nation des Abénakis de Wôlinak |
| Cree First Nation of Waswanipi | Listuguj Mi'gmaq | Première Nation des Abénakis d'Odanak |
| Cree Nation of Chisasibi | Long Point First Nation | Première Nation des Innus de Nutashkuan |
| Cree Nation of Eastmain (ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ / Wâpanûtâw) | Micmacs of Gesgapegiag | Première Nation des Innus de Pessamit |
| Cree Nation of Mistissini | Mitchikanibikok Inik / Algonquins of Barriere Lake | Première Nation Innus Essipit |
| Cree Nation of Nemaska | Mohawks of Kahnawâ:ke | Première Nation Malécite de Viger |
| Cree Nation of Waskaganish / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ | Mohawks of Kanesatake | Timiskaming First Nation |
| Cree Nation of Wemindji | Naskapi Nation of Kawawachikamach / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ | Whapmagoostui First Nation |
| Innu Takuaihan Uashat mak Mani-utenam | Nation Anishnabe du Lac Simon | Wolf Lake First Nation - Mahingan Saigan |
| Kebaowek First Nation (Eagle Village) | Nation Huronne Wendat | |
| Kitigan Zibi Anishinabeg | Nation Micmac de Gespeg | |

NEWFOUNDLAND & LABRADOR

| | | |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|
| Benoit First Nation - Penwaaq L'nu'k (K'taqmkuk) | Mi'kamawey Mawi'omi | Qalipu First Nation |
| Hopedale / Agvituk | Mushuau Innu First Nation (Natuashish) | Rigolet / Tikigâksuagusik |
| Makkovik / Maggovik | Nain / Nunainguk | Sheshatshiu Innu Nation (Nitassinan) |
| Miawpukek First Nation (Miawpukek) | Postville | |

NEW BRUNSWICK

| | | |
|---|--|--|
| Amlamgog First Nation (Fort Folly) | Matawaskiye First Nation (Madawaska-Maliseet First Nation) | Sitansisk Wolastoqiyik (St. Mary's First Nation) |
| Elsipogtog First Nation (Big Cove) | Metepenagiag Mi'kmaq Nation | Tjipōgtōtjg First Nation (Bouctouche) |
| Esgenoôpetitj First Nation (Burnt Church) | Natoaganeg First Nation (Eel Ground) | Ugpi'Ganjig First Nation (Eel River Bar) |
| L'nui Menikuk First Nation (Indian Island First Nation) | Neqotkuk First Nation (Tobique) | Welamukotuk First Nation (Oromocto) |
| Madawaska Maliseet First Nation (Wəlastəkewiyik) | Oinpegitjoig First Nation (Pabineau) | Wotstak First Nation (Woodstock) |
| | Pilick First Nation (Kingsclear) | |

NOVA SCOTIA

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| Acadia First Nation | Membertou (Maupeltu) | Sipekne'katik First Nation (Indian Brook) |
| Annapolis Valley First Nation | Millbrook First Nation | Wagmatcook First Nation |
| Bear River First Nation | Paqtnkek Mi'kmaw Nation | We'koqma'q First Nation |
| Eskasoni Mi'kmaw Nation – Essisoqni Wutaniminu | Pictou Landing First Nation | |
| Glooscap First Nation | Potlotek First Nation (Formerly Chapel Island) | |

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Abegweit First Nation

Lennox Island Mi'kmaq First Nation

YUKON TERRITORY

Carcross/Tagish First Nation

Champagne and Aishihik First Nations - Àłsexh

Champagne and Aishihik First Nations - Àshèyi (Aishihik)

Champagne and Aishihik First Nations - Chāmì (chemi)

Champagne and Aishihik First Nations - Chu'ena Kéyi (Hutchi)

Champagne and Aishihik First Nations - Dakwākāda (Haines Junction)

Champagne and Aishihik First Nations - K'üä Man (Kloo Lake)

Champagne and Aishihik First Nations - Łu Ghā (Klukshu)

Champagne and Aishihik First Nations - Nākhū (Kusawa Narrows)

Champagne and Aishihik First Nations - Nuqwa'ik

Champagne and Aishihik First Nations - Shadhāla (Champagne)

Champagne and Aishihik First Nations - Shāwshe / Nesktahin (Dalton Post)

Champagne and Aishihik First Nations - Takhini (Takhini River)

Champagne and Aishihik First Nations - The Yānlin (Canyon Creek)

Champagne and Aishihik First Nations - Tthechāl (Sekulmun)

First Nation of Na-cho Nyak Dun

Kaska - Liard First Nation

Kaska - Ross River Dena Council

Kluane First Nation (Lhù'ààn Mān Ku Dañ)

Kwanlin Dūn First Nation

Little Salmon/Carmacks First Nation - Big Salmon River

Little Salmon/Carmacks First Nation - Braeburn Lake

Little Salmon/Carmacks First Nation - Carmacks

Little Salmon/Carmacks First Nation - Frenchman Lake

Little Salmon/Carmacks First Nation - Hutshi Lake

Little Salmon/Carmacks First Nation - Little Salmon

Little Salmon/Carmacks First Nation - Tatchun Lake

Selkirk First Nation

Ta'an Kwāch'ān

Taku River Tlingit First Nation

Teslin Tlingit

Tr'ondëk Hwëch'in

Vuntut Gwitchin First Nation (Old Crow)

White River First Nation - Beaver Creek

NORTHWEST TERRITORIES

Acho Dene Koe First Nation

Akaiicho First Nations

Aklavik (Ehdiitat Gwich'in)

Behchoko (Behchokò)

Behdzi Ahda' First Nation / Colville Lake

Deh Gáh Got'jē First Nation / Fort Providence

Dehcho First Nations

Déłnē First Nation

Deninu Kųé First Nation

Gameti (Gamèti)

Gwich'in Nation

Ka'a'gee Tu First Nation / Kakisa

K'asho Got'jñē Fort Good Hope

Kátł'odeeche First Nation (Hay River Dene)

Łııdłıı Kųé First Nation / Fort Simpson

Łutsël K'é Dene First Nation

Nahzā Dehé Dene Band / Nahanni Butte

Pehdzeh Ki First Nation / Wrigley

Sahtu Dene - Colville Lake

Sahtu Dene - Fort Good Hope

Sahtu Dene - Norman Wells (Tlegohli)

Salt River First Nation (Fort Smith)

Sambaa K'e First Nation

Smith's Landing First Nation

Tetlit Zehh - Fort McPherson (Tetlit Gwich'in)

Tłıchq Nation

Ts'ueh Nda (West Point First Nation)

Tsiigehtchic (Gwichya Gwich'in)

Tthets'ék'ehdélı First Nation / Jean Marie River

Tulita Dene Band (Tulit'a) / Begade Shotagotine First Nation

Wekweeti (Wekweèti)

Whati (Whati)

Yellowknives Dene First Nation - Dettah

Yellowknives Dene First Nation - N'Dilo

INUIT NUNANGAT COMMUNITIES

NEWFOUNDLAND & LABRADOR

NUNATSIAVUT

Hopedale / Agvituk

Nain / Nunainguk

Rigolet / Tikigâksuagusik

Makkovik / Maggovik

Postville

NORTHWEST TERRITORIES

INUVIALUIT SETTLEMENT REGION COMMUNITIES / INUVIALUIT NUNANGIT SANNAIQTUAQ

Aklavik / Akłarvik

Paulatuk / Paulatuuk

Tuktoyaktuk / Tuktuyaaqtuuk

Inuvik / Inuuvik

Sachs Harbour / Ikahuak

Ulukhaktok / Ulukhaqtuuk

NUNAVUT

KITIKMEOT REGION / QITIRMIUT / ᐱᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Cambridge Bay / Iqaluktuuttiaq / ᐱᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Kugaaruk / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Kugluktuk / Qurluqtuq / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Gjoa Haven / Uqsuqtuuk / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Taloyoak / Talurjuaq / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

KITIKMEOT REGION / QITIRMIUT / ᐱᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Cambridge Bay / Iqaluktuuttiaq / ᐱᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Kugaaruk / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Kugluktuk / Qurluqtuq / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Gjoa Haven / Uqsuqtuuk / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Taloyoak / Talurjuaq / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

NUNAVUT QIKIQTALAAQ REGION / ᐱᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Arctic Bay / Ikpiarjuk / ᐱᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Iqaluit / ᐱᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Pond Inlet / Mittimatalik / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Clyde River / Kanngiqtugaapik / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Kimmirut / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Qikiqtarjuaq / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Grise Fiord / Aujuttuq / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Kinngait / Sikusiilaq / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ
(Formerly known as Cape Dorset)

Resolute / Qausuittuq / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Igloolik / Iglulik / ᐱᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Pangnirtung / Panniqtuuk / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Sanikiluaq / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Sanirajak / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦ

QUÉBEC

NUNAVIK

Akulivik / ᐱᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Kangiqtujuaq / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Quaqtaq / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Aupaluk / ᐱᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Kangirsuk / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Salluit / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Inukjuak / ᐱᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Kuujuaq / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Tasiujaq / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Ivujivik / ᐱᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Kuujuarapik / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Umiujaq / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Kangiqtualujuaq / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Puvirnituq / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

MÉTIS NATION HOMELAND

BRITISH COLUMBIA

HISTORIC MÉTIS SETTLEMENTS

Fort St. John Kelly Lake

ALBERTA

MÉTIS SETTLEMENTS

| | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Buffalo Lake Métis Settlement | Fishing Lake Métis Settlement | Little Buffalo |
| East Prairie Métis Settlement | Gift Lake Métis Settlement | Paddle Prairie Métis Settlements |
| Elizabeth Métis Settlement | Kikino Métis Settlement | Peavine Métis Settlement |

HISTORIC MÉTIS SETTLEMENTS

| | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|
| Lac La Biche | Big Prairie (Utikuma) | Wolf Lake |
| Lac Ste. Anne | East Prairie | Seibert Lake |
| St. Albert | Marlboro | Fort Chipewyan |
| Caslan | Pigeon Lake | Peace River |
| St. Paul des Metis | Goodfish Lake | Grande Prairie |
| Edmonton House | Fishing Lake, Elizabeth | |
| Paddle Prairie (Keg River) | Cold Lake | |

SASKATCHEWAN

HISTORIC MÉTIS SETTLEMENTS

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|
| Batoche | Frenchman River Valley | Montagne-de-Bois/Wood Mountain (Willow-Bunch) |
| Battleford | Green Lake (Lac-Vert) | Prince Albert |
| Beauval | Ile-à-la-Crosee | Souris River Valley |
| Buffalo Narrows (Lac-de-Boeufs) | La Coulée-Chapelle | St. Isidore de Bellevue (Garonne) |
| Chimney Coulee in the Cypress Hills | La Coulée-des-Rochers | St. Laurent de Grandin |
| Cochin | La Loche | St. Laurent Settlement |
| Cumberland House | La Prairie Ronde (Round Prairie) | St. Louis |
| Debden | Lac-Pelletier | Vallée-Ste-Claire |
| Duck Lake | Macdowall | |
| Fish Creek (Tourond's Coulee) | Meadow Lake (Lac-des-Prairies) | |
| Fort Qu'appelle | Missouri Coteau | |

MANITOBA

HISTORIC MÉTIS SETTLEMENTS

| | | |
|---|--|----------------------------------|
| Bacon Ridge (Reedy Creek, Ebb and Flow) | Boggy Creek, San Clara | Cooks Creek |
| Balsam Bay | Brandon House, Fort Assiniboine | Cormorant |
| Barrows (Baden, Powell, National Mills and Red Deer Lake) | Camperville | Crane River (O-Chi-Chak-Ko-Sipi) |
| Barrows (Red Deer Lake) | Carman (Îlets de Bois / Boyne River) | Crescentwood |
| Big Eddy Settlement | Cayer | Cross Lake |
| Birsay Village (Orkney Town) | Cedar Lake (Chemanwawin, Easterville) Métis Settlement | Dog Head Settlement |
| | Cold Lake Métis Settlement | Dog Patch (Winnipeg) |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Duck Bay (Baie de Canard / Zhiishiibi-Ziibiing) | Pine Dock (Bullhead) | Rossville |
| Eddystone | Pine Falls (Bas de la Rivière, Fort Alexander) | Salt Point Métis Settlement |
| Fairford Settlement (Formerly Pinaymootang, Partridge Crop) | Pine Fort (Fort des Épinettes) | Sandy Bay |
| Fish Lake | Princess Harbour (Rabbit Point) | Selby Town |
| Fort Dauphin | Rall's (Rahls) Island Metis Settlement | Skownan |
| Fort Desjarlais | Red River Settlement | South Indian Lake Metis Settlement |
| Fort Ellice | <i>Red River Settlement - French Parishes:</i> | St. Adolphe (Pointe Coupée) |
| Grand Marais | Charleswood (St. Charles Parish) | St. Ambroise (Isle de Pierre) |
| Grand Rapids | St. Agathe (Pointe à Grouette and Petite Pointe à Saline) | St. Charles (Rivière Esturgeon) |
| Grande Point | St. Boniface | St. Jean-Baptiste (Rivière aux Prunes) |
| Grantown | St. Eustache (Formerly Baie St. Paul) | St. Pierre-Jolys (Rat River) |
| Lake Metigoshe Metis Settlement | St. Francois Xavier | Ste. Madeleine |
| Lockport (Formerly Little Britain) | St. Laurent (Formerly Fond du Lac) | Ste. Rose du Lac |
| Longbody Creek (Kenepikiniwewe) | St. Norbert (Rivière Sale) | Stony Mountain |
| Loon Straits | St. Vital | Stovepipe (Tuyau)/Pointe des Chênes or Grande Pointe des Chênes |
| Lorette (Petit Point du Chênes) | Ste. Anne des Chênes | Swan River |
| MacGregor | <i>Red River Settlement - English Parishes:</i> | The Corner (Li Kwayn, Fouillard Town) |
| Mallard (Enniship) | Headingly | The Pas (Opaskweyaw) |
| Manigotogan (Bad Throat River) | High Bluff | Thicket Portage |
| Manitoba House (Kinosota) | Kildonan | Thomas Métis Settlement |
| Manitoba Village | Poplar Point | Tin Town |
| Mapleton (Old England) | Portage La Prairie (St. Mary's) | Turtle Mountains |
| Matheson Island (Formerly Snake Island) | St. Andrew (Sault à la Biche, Deer Rapids) | Umpheville (Humphreville Settlement) |
| Meadow Portage | St. Clement | Wabowden |
| Métis Island | St. James | Wheat City |
| Moose Lake | St. John | White Mud River Settlement (Rat Creek, Totogan) |
| Morris (Rivière Gratchias) | St. Paul | Winnipegosis |
| Norway House | St. Peter | Wooden Tent (Metikewap) Metis Settlement |
| Oak Point | Rock Lake (Lac des Roches) | York Factory |
| Pelican Rapids | Rock Ridge | Young Point / Carrot River Valley (Pasquia Settlement) |
| Pikwitonei | Rooster Town (Pakan Town) | |
| Pine Bluff | | |

ONTARIO

HISTORIC MÉTIS SETTLEMENTS

| | | |
|--|--|--|
| Abitibi Inland Historic Métis Community | Mattawa/Ottawa River and Environs Historic Métis Community | Rainy River/Lake of the Woods/ Treaty 3 Historic Métis Community |
| Georgian Bay and Environs Historic Métis Community | Northern Lake Superior Historic Métis Community | Sault Ste. Marie and Environs Métis Community |
| Killarney and Environs Historic Métis Community | | |

QUÉBEC

HISTORIC MÉTIS SETTLEMENTS

L'Assomption Montréal

YUKON TERRITORY

HISTORIC MÉTIS SETTLEMENTS

Old Crow Ross River Watson Lake
Dawson Whitehorse

NORTHWEST TERRITORIES

MÉTIS SETTLEMENTS

Fort Providence Métis Council / Fort Providence Fort Simpson Métis Nation (Local 52) - Fort Simpson Hay River (Xatlo Dehe) - NWT Métis Nation
Fort Resolution (Deninu) - NWT Métis Nation Fort Smith (Thebacha) - NWT Métis Nation

INDIGENOUS LANGUAGES IN CANADA

Anishinaabemowin / Ojibway / Algonquin / Odawa / Oji-Cree / Chippewa

Assiniboine / Nakota / Nak^hóda

Atikamekw Nehirâmowin

Blackfoot / Siksiká / Siksiká'powahsin / Pikanií

Cayuga / Gayogohó:nq'

Chinuk Wawa / Chinook Jargon

Dakelh / Carrier / Dakeł / CB⁴

Dakota / Dakhótiyapi / Sioux (Yanton Santee)

Delaware / Munsee / Huluníixsuwaakan

Dane-Zaa / Beaver / C ɔ ɓ / Dane-zaa Záágé? / Dunne-za

Danezāgé' / Kaska / Kaska Dena

Dene / North Slavey (Bearlake/ Déljine, Hare/K'ásho, Mountain/ Shúhta/Shihta) / Sahtúot'ijne Yatj

Dene K'e / Dene K'eh / South Slavey / Dené / Dené Tha' / Dene Dháh / Dene Zhatié

Dene Sų́iné Yatíe / Chipewyan / Denesuline /

Diitid?aa?tx / Ditidaht

East Cree / James Bay Cree / Iyiniu-Ayamiwin Δó <ɔ>J⁴ (Southern East Cree) / Iyiyiu-Ayamiwin Δɔ <ɔ>J⁴ (Northern East Cree)

Éy7á7juuthem / ?ay?juθəm- Saʔuʔtxw / ?ayajuθəm

Gitsenimx / Gitsanimx / Gitxsan / Gitksen

Gwich'in / Dinjii Zhu' Ginjik

Hän / Han (Dawson) / Häł gołan

Hałzaqvıa / Heiltsuk / Bella Bella

Huı́qumínuṁ (Island) / Halqeméylem (Upriver) / hənqəmiñəṁ (Downriver)

Inuinnaqtun

Inuktun (Dialects Siglitun, Natsilingmiutut)

Inuktitut Δɔ⁴ŋɔ⁴ (Dialects Kivalliq, Aivilik, North Baffin, South Baffin, Nunavik, Nunatsiavut)

Inuvialuktun

Ktunaxa

Kwakwala / Kwakwaka'wakw

Lakota / Lakhótiyapi / Teton

Lingít / Łingít / Tlingit

Mohawk / Kanien'kéha

Montagnais / Nehlueun (Piyekwákamí) / Innu-Aimûn (Betsiamites) / Innu-Aimûn (Eastern)

Moose Cree / ililimowin Δɔɔ⁴J⁴Δ⁴

Michif / Métis Cree / Cree Michif

Mi'kmaq / Maliseet-Passamaquoddy

Nakoda / Nakhóta/ Isga / Stoney

Nedut'en / Witsuwit'en / Babine-Witsuwit'en

Nēhiyawēwin / Cree / Sakāw Nehiyawewin (Northern Plains Cree) / Paskwāw Nehiyewewin (Southern Plains Cree) / ɔ⁴Δ⁴ɔ⁴Δ⁴

Naskapi / Iyuw Iyimuun

Nisga'a

Nłe?kepmxcín / Nlaka'pamux / Nlha7kápmx / Thompson

Nsyilxcən / Okanagan / nsəlxciñ

nuučaañuł / Nuu-chah-nulth

Nuxalk / It7Nuxalkmc

Oneida / Onlyota?a:ka / Onlyota'a:ka

Onondaga / Onqda'gegá' / Onoñda'gegá'

Potawatomi / Neshnabémowen Saulteaux / Nakawémowin / Plains Ojibway

Secwepemctsin / Secwepemc / Shuswap

SENĆOŦEN / Malchosen / Lək'wəjínəŋ (Songhees) / Semiahmoo / T'Sou-ke

Seneca / Onödowá'ga: / Onötowáka

Sgüüxs / Kitasoo/Xai'xais (Klemtu) / Southern Tsimshian

She shashishalhem / Sechelt / sháshishálem

Słwxwú7mesh sníchim / Squamish

Smálgıax / Ts'msyen Sm'algyax / Tsimshian

Státimcets / Ucwalmícwts

Swampy Cree / Inilimowin / Nēhinawēwin / ɔ⁴Δ⁴ɔ⁴Δ⁴

Tāhtān / Tahltan

Tłı̄chq Yatii / Dogrib

Tse'khene / Tsek'ene / Tsek'ehne / Sekani / Sékanais

Ts̄ilhqot'in

Tsúut'inà / Sarcee / Sarsi

Tutchone / Dän k'è (Southern) / Dän k'í (Northern)

Upper Tanana / Tabesna / Nee'aandèegn'

Western Swampy Cree / Nēhinawēwin ɔ⁴Δ⁴ɔ⁴Δ⁴

Woods Cree / Nihithawīwin ɔ⁴Δ⁴ɔ⁴Δ⁴ / Bush Cree

'Wuikala / Oowekyala / 'Uikala

Xaad Kíl Gaw Tlagée (Old Massett Northern Dialect) / Xaayda Kil Hı̄gaagilda (Skidegate Southern Dialect) / Haida

X̄enaksialakala / X̄a'islaakala / Haisla